SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, DC 20549

SCHEDULE 13D [Rule 13d-101]

INFORMATION TO BE INCLUDED IN STATEMENTS FILED PURSUANT TO §240.13d-1(a) AND AMENDMENTS THERETO FILED PURSUANT TO §240.13d-2(a) (Amendment No. 11 and Amendment No. 13)*

QUESTCOR PHARMACEUTICALS INC.

(Name of Issuer)

Common Stock (Title of Class of Securities)

232808105

(CUSIP Number)

Joseph J. Giunta, Esq. Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom LLP 300 South Grand Avenue Los Angeles, CA 90071 (213) 687-5000

(Name, Address and Telephone Number of Person Authorized to Receive Notices and Communications)

December 20, 2006

(Date of Event Which Requires Filing of this Statement)

If the filing person has previously filed a statement on Schedule 13G to report the acquisition that is the subject of this Schedule 13D, and is filing this schedule because of \$ 240.13d-1(e), 240.13d-1(f) or 240.13d-(1)(g), check the following box \pounds .

*The remainder of this cover page shall be filled out for a reporting person's initial filing on this form with respect to the subject class of securities, and for any subsequent amendment containing information which would alter disclosures provided in a prior cover page.

The information required on the remainder of this cover page shall not be deemed to be "filed" for the purpose of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act") or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section of the Act but shall be subject to all other provisions of the Act (however, *see* the *Notes*).

1	NAMES OF REPORTING PERSONS			
	Claudio Cavazza			
2	CHECK THE APPROPR	RIATE BOX IF A MEMI	BER OF A GROUP	(a) £ (b) £
3	SEC USE ONLY			
4	SOURCE OF FUNDS			
5	CHECK IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED PURSUANT TO ITEM 2(d) OR 2(e)			£
6	CITIZENSHIP OR PLAC			
	NUMBER OF	7	SOLE VOTING POWER 1,756,781	
	SHARES BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY	8	SHARED VOTING POWER 4,701,445	
	EACH REPORTING PERSON WITH	9	SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER 1,756,781	
		10	SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER 4,701,445	
11	AGGREGATE AMOUN	T BENEFICIALLY OW	NED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON	
			6,458,226	
12	CHECK BOX IF THE A CERTAIN SHARES	GGREGATE AMOUNT	T IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES	£
13	PERCENT OF CLASS R	EPRESENTED BY AM	IOUNT IN ROW (11)	
			9.32%	
14	TYPE OF REPORTING	PERSON	IN	

1	NAMES OF REPORTING	G PERSONS			
	Paolo Cavazza				
2	CHECK THE APPROPR	IATE BOX IF A MEM	IBER OF A GROUP	(a) £ (b) £	
3	SEC USE ONLY	SEC USE ONLY			
<u> </u>					
4	SOURCE OF FUNDS				
5	CHECK IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED				
	PURSUANT TO ITEM 2(d) OR 2(e)			£	
6	CITIZENSHIP OR PLAC	CE OF ORGANIZATIO	DN		
	Italy				
		7	SOLE VOTING POWER		
	NUMBER OF SHARES BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON WITH		0		
		8	SHARED VOTING POWER 7,797,327		
		9	SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER 0		
		10	SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER		
			7,797,327		
11	AGGREGATE AMOUN	T BENEFICIALLY OV	WNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON		
			7,797,327		
12	CHECK BOX IF THE A	GGREGATE AMOUN	T IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES		
	CERTAIN SHARES			£	
13	PERCENT OF CLASS R	EPRESENTED BY A	MOUNT IN ROW (11)		
			11.25%		
			11.2070		
14	TYPE OF REPORTING	PERSON			
			IN		

1	NAMES OF REPORTING	G PERSONS			
	Sigma-Tau Finanziaria Sp	ρA			
2	CHECK THE APPROPR	IATE BOX IF A MEM	BER OF A GROUP	(a) £ (b) £	
3	SEC USE ONLY				
4	SOURCE OF FUNDS				
5	CHECK IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED PURSUANT TO ITEM 2(d) OR 2(e) £				
6	CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION				
	Italy				
	NUMBER OF				
	SHARES BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY	8	SHARED VOTING POWER 0		
	EACH REPORTING PERSON WITH	9	SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER 0		
		10	SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER 0		
11	AGGREGATE AMOUNT	Г BENEFICIALLY OW	NED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON		
			0		
12	CHECK BOX IF THE AC CERTAIN SHARES	GREGATE AMOUNT	T IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES	£	
13	PERCENT OF CLASS R	EPRESENTED BY AM	IOUNT IN ROW (11)		
			0%		
14	TYPE OF REPORTING F	PERSON	СО		

1	NAMES OF REPORTING				
	Sigma-Tau International S	».A.			
2	CHECK THE APPROPR	IATE BOX IF A MEM	BER OF A GROUP	(a) £ (b) £	
3	SEC USE ONLY				
4	SOURCE OF FUNDS				
5	CHECK IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED PURSUANT TO ITEM 2(d) OR 2(e) £			£	
6	CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION				
	Luxembourg				
	NUMBER OF	7	SOLE VOTING POWER 0		
	SHARES BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY	8	SHARED VOTING POWER 0		
	EACH REPORTING PERSON WITH	9	SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER 0		
		10	SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER 0		
11	AGGREGATE AMOUN	Γ BENEFICIALLY OW	VNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON		
			0		
12	CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES CERTAIN SHARES £				
13	PERCENT OF CLASS R	EPRESENTED BY AN	AOUNT IN ROW (11)		
			0%		
14	TYPE OF REPORTING I	PERSON	СО		

1	NAMES OF REPORTING	G PERSONS			
	Defiante Farmaceutica L.I	D.A.			
2	CHECK THE APPROPR	IATE BOX IF A MEM	IBER OF A GROUP	(a) £ (b) £	
3	SEC USE ONLY				
4	SOURCE OF FUNDS				
5	CHECK IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED PURSUANT TO ITEM 2(d) OR 2(e) £			£	
6	CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION Portugal				
	NUMBER OF	7	SOLE VOTING POWER 0		
	SHARES BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY	8	SHARED VOTING POWER 0		
	EACH REPORTING PERSON WITH	REPORTING	9	SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER 0	
		10	SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER 0		
11	AGGREGATE AMOUNT	BENEFICIALLY OV	VNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON		
			0		
12	CHECK BOX IF THE AC CERTAIN SHARES	GREGATE AMOUN	T IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES	£	
13	PERCENT OF CLASS R	EPRESENTED BY AN	MOUNT IN ROW (11)		
			0%		
14	TYPE OF REPORTING F	PERSON	CO		

1	NAMES OF REPORTING	G PERSONS		
	Aptafin S.p.A.			
2	CHECK THE APPROPR	IATE BOX IF A MEM	BER OF A GROUP	(a) £ (b) £
3	SEC USE ONLY	SEC USE ONLY		
4	SOURCE OF FUNDS			
5	CHECK IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIREDPURSUANT TO ITEM 2(d) OR 2(e)£			£
6	CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION Italy			
	NUMBER OF	7	SOLE VOTING POWER 0	
	SHARES BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY	8	SHARED VOTING POWER 7,797,327	
	EACH REPORTING PERSON WITH	REPORTING 9	SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER 0	
		10	SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER 7,797,327	
11	AGGREGATE AMOUNT	Γ BENEFICIALLY OV	VNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON	
			7,797,327	
12	CHECK BOX IF THE AG CERTAIN SHARES	GGREGATE AMOUN	T IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES	£
13	PERCENT OF CLASS R	EPRESENTED BY AN	MOUNT IN ROW (11)	
			11.25%	
14	TYPE OF REPORTING I	PERSON	CO	

1	NAMES OF REPORTIN	G PERSONS			
	Chaumiere – Consultador	ia & Servicos SDC Un	ipessoal LDA		
2	CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP		(a) £ (b) £		
3	SEC USE ONLY	SEC USE ONLY			
1	SOURCE OF FUNDS				
5	CHECK IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED PURSUANT TO ITEM 2(d) OR 2(e) £		£		
6	CITIZENSHIP OR PLAC				
	NUMBER OF	7	Portugal SOLE VOTING POWER 0		
	SHARES BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY	8	SHARED VOTING POWER 7,248,227		
	EACH REPORTING PERSON WITH	9	SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER 0		
		10	SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER 7,248,227		
11	AGGREGATE AMOUN	Γ BENEFICIALLY OV	WNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON		
			7,248,227		
12	CHECK BOX IF THE A CERTAIN SHARES	GGREGATE AMOUN	T IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES	£	
13	PERCENT OF CLASS R	EPRESENTED BY AI	MOUNT IN ROW (11)		
			10.46%		
14	TYPE OF REPORTING	PERSON	CO		

AMES OF REPORTING PE averlochy Consultadoria & Se HECK THE APPROPRIATE EC USE ONLY OURCE OF FUNDS HECK IF DISCLOSURE OF URSUANT TO ITEM 2(d) C ITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF UMBER OF HARES	ervicos L.D.A. E BOX IF A MEMI F LEGAL PROCEH DR 2(e)	EDINGS IS REQUIRED	(a) £ (b) £ £
HECK THE APPROPRIATE EC USE ONLY OURCE OF FUNDS HECK IF DISCLOSURE OF URSUANT TO ITEM 2(d) C ITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF UMBER OF HARES	E BOX IF A MEMI F LEGAL PROCEE DR 2(e) F ORGANIZATIO	EDINGS IS REQUIRED	(b) £
EC USE ONLY OURCE OF FUNDS HECK IF DISCLOSURE OF URSUANT TO ITEM 2(d) C ITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OI UMBER OF HARES	F LEGAL PROCEF DR 2(e) F ORGANIZATIO	EDINGS IS REQUIRED	(b) £
OURCE OF FUNDS HECK IF DISCLOSURE OF URSUANT TO ITEM 2(d) C ITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF UMBER OF HARES	DR 2(e) F ORGANIZATIO	Portugal SOLE VOTING POWER	£
HECK IF DISCLOSURE OF URSUANT TO ITEM 2(d) C ITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF UMBER OF HARES	DR 2(e) F ORGANIZATIO	Portugal SOLE VOTING POWER	£
URSUANT TO ITEM 2(d) C ITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OI UMBER OF HARES	DR 2(e) F ORGANIZATIO	Portugal SOLE VOTING POWER	£
UMBER OF HARES		Portugal SOLE VOTING POWER	
HARES	7	SOLE VOTING POWER	
HARES	/		
ENEFICIALLY WNED BY	8	SHARED VOTING POWER 4,701,445	
ACH EPORTING ERSON WITH	9	SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER 0	
	10	SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER 4,701,445	
GGREGATE AMOUNT BE	NEFICIALLY OW	VNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON	
		4,701,445	
HECK BOX IF THE AGGR ERTAIN SHARES	EGATE AMOUNT	T IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES	£
ERCENT OF CLASS REPRI	ESENTED BY AM	MOUNT IN ROW (11)	
		6.78%	
	SON	CO	
E	RTAIN SHARES	ERTAIN SHARES	HECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES ERTAIN SHARES RCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11) 6.78%

Amendment No. 11 and Amendment No. 13 to Statement on Schedule 13D

This Amendment No. 11 (the "Amendment No. 11") amends the Statement on Schedule 13D filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") on March 25, 2002 (the "Sigma/Defiante Schedule 13D"), as amended, relating to shares of the common stock, no par value (the "Common Stock"), of Questcor Pharmaceuticals, Inc., a California corporation ("Questcor"). This Amendment No. 13 (the "Amendment No. 13" and, together with the Amendment No. 11, this "Statement") amends the Statement on Schedule 13D, filed with the SEC on August 7, 2001 (the "Cavazza/Sigma Schedule 13D" and, together with the Sigma/Defiante Schedule 13D, the "Schedule 13Ds"), as amended, relating to the shares of Common Stock. Pursuant to Rule 13d-2 of Regulation 13D-G promulgated under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Act"), this Amendment No. 11 is being filed on behalf of Sigma Tau Finanziaria SpA, an Italian corporation ("Sigma Tau") and Defiante Farmaceutica L.D.A., a Portuguese corporation ("Defiante") (formerly known as Defiante Farmaceutica Unipessoal L.D.A.), and this Amendment No. 13 is being filed on behalf of Sigma Tau International") (formerly known as Sigma-Tau Finance Holding S.A.), Aptafin S.p.A., an Italian corporation ("Aptafin"), Chaumiere - Consultadoria & Servicos SDC Unipessoal LDA, a Portuguese corporation ("Chaumiere"), Inverlochy Consultadoria & Servicos L.D.A., a Portuguese corporation ("Inverlochy"), Mr. Claudio Cavazza ("Mr. C. Cavazza") and Mr. Paolo Cavazza ("Mr. P. Cavazza" and, together with Mr. C. Cavazza, Sigma Tau International, Aptafin, Chaumiere, Inverlochy, Defiante and Sigma Tau, the "Reporting Persons").

Previously, the Reporting Persons affirmed membership in a "group" for purposes of Section 13(d) and 13(g) of the Act. Effective as of the date of the transactions reported in Amendment No. 9 to the Sigma/Defiante Schedule 13D and Amendment No. 11 to the Cavazza/Sigma Schedule 13D, the Reporting Persons were no longer members of a "group." In addition, effective with the transactions reported in Amendment No. 9 to the Sigma/Defiante Schedule 13D and Amendment No. 11 to the Cavazza/Sigma Schedule 13D, sigma Tau International, Sigma Tau and Defiante ceased to beneficially own any shares of Common Stock. As such, following the filing of this Statement, Sigma Tau International, Sigma Tau and Defiante will cease to file reports on Schedule 13D with respect to the Common Stock.

Item 2. Identity and Background.

Item 2 of the Schedule 13Ds are hereby amended by the addition of the following:

As a result of the transactions reported in Amendment No. 9 to the Sigma/Defiante Schedule 13D and Amendment No. 11 to the Cavazza/Sigma Schedule 13D, Sigma Tau International, Sigma Tau and Defiante will cease to be Reporting Persons following the filing of this Statement.

Item 5. Interest in Securities of the Issuer.

Item 5 of the Schedule 13Ds are hereby amended as follows:

(a) Percentage interest calculations for the Reporting Persons are based upon Questcor having 69,296,099 shares of Common Stock outstanding as of November 1, 2007 (the "Outstanding Shares"), as reported by Questcor in Questcor's Form 10-Q filed with the SEC on November 14, 2007.

Mr. C. Cavazza

Pursuant to Rule 13d-3 of the Act, Mr. C. Cavazza may be deemed to be the beneficial owner of 6,458,226 shares of Common Stock, which constitutes approximately 9.32% of the Outstanding Shares.

Mr. P. Cavazza

Pursuant to Rule 13d-3 of the Act, Mr. P. Cavazza may be deemed to be the beneficial owner of 7,797,327 shares of Common Stock, which constitutes approximately 11.25% of the Outstanding Shares.

Sigma Tau International

Effective with the transactions reported in Amendment No. 9 to the Sigma/Defiante Schedule 13D and Amendment No. 11 to the Cavazza/Sigma Schedule 13D, Sigma Tau International ceased to beneficially own any shares of Common Stock pursuant to Rule 13d-3 of the Act.

<u>Sigma Tau</u>

Effective with the transactions reported in Amendment No. 9 to the Sigma/Defiante Schedule 13D and Amendment No. 11 to the Cavazza/Sigma Schedule 13D, Sigma Tau ceased to beneficially own any shares of Common Stock pursuant to Rule 13d-3 of the Act.

Defiante

Effective with the transactions reported in Amendment No. 9 to the Sigma/Defiante Schedule 13D and Amendment No. 11 to the Cavazza/Sigma Schedule 13D, Defiante ceased to beneficially own any shares of Common Stock pursuant to Rule 13d-3 of the Act.

Aptafin

Pursuant to Rule 13d-3 of the Act, Aptafin may be deemed to be the beneficial owner of 7,797,327 shares of Common Stock, which constitutes approximately 11.25% of the Outstanding Shares.

Chaumiere

Pursuant to Rule 13d-3 of the Act, Chaumiere may be deemed to be the beneficial owner of 7,248,227 shares of Common Stock, which constitutes approximately 10.46% of the Outstanding Shares.

Inverlochy

Pursuant to Rule 13d-3 of the Act, Inverlochy may be deemed to be the beneficial owner of 4,701,445 shares of Common Stock, which constitutes approximately 6.78% of the Outstanding Shares.

Except as set forth above, none of the Reporting Persons nor any of the persons listed on Schedule A beneficially owns any other shares of Common Stock.

(b) <u>Mr. C. Cavazza</u>

The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Mr. C. Cavazza has the sole power to vote or direct the vote is 1,756,781. The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Mr. C. Cavazza shares the power to vote or direct the vote is 4,701,445. The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Mr. C. Cavazza has the sole power to dispose or direct the disposition is 1,756,781. The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Mr. C. Cavazza shares the power to vote or direct the disposition is 1,756,781. The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Mr. C. Cavazza shares the power to dispose or direct the disposition is 1,756,781. The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Mr. C. Cavazza shares the power to dispose or direct the disposition is 4,701,445.

Mr. P. Cavazza

The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Mr. P. Cavazza has the sole power to vote or direct the vote is zero. The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Mr. P. Cavazza shares the power to vote or direct the vote is 7,797,327. The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Mr. P. Cavazza has the sole power to dispose or direct the disposition is zero. The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Mr. P. Cavazza shares the power to dispose or direct the disposition is zero. The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Mr. P. Cavazza shares the power to dispose or direct the disposition is zero. The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Mr. P. Cavazza shares the power to dispose or direct the disposition is 7,797,327.

Sigma Tau International

The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Sigma Tau International has the sole power to vote or direct the vote is zero. The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Sigma Tau International shares the power to vote or direct the vote is zero. The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Sigma Tau International has the sole power to dispose or direct the disposition is zero. The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Sigma Tau International has the sole power to dispose or direct the disposition is zero. The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Sigma Tau International has the power to dispose or direct the disposition is zero.

Sigma Tau

The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Sigma Tau has the sole power to vote or direct the vote is zero. The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Sigma Tau shares the power to vote or direct the vote is zero. The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Sigma Tau has the sole power to dispose or direct the disposition is zero. The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Sigma Tau shares the power to dispose or direct the disposition is zero.

Defiante

The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Defiante has the sole power to vote or direct the vote is zero. The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Defiante shares the power to vote or direct the vote is zero. The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Defiante has the sole power to dispose or direct the disposition is zero. The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Defiante shares the power to dispose or direct the disposition is zero.

<u>Aptafin</u>

The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Aptafin has the sole power to vote or direct the vote is zero. The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Aptafin shares the power to vote or direct the vote is 7,797,327. The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Aptafin has the sole power to dispose or direct the disposition is zero. The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Aptafin shares the power to dispose or direct the disposition is 7,797,327.

Chaumiere

The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Chaumiere has the sole power to vote or direct the vote is zero. The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Chaumiere shares the power to vote or direct the vote is 7,248,227. The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Chaumiere shares the disposition is zero. The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Chaumiere shares the power to dispose or direct the disposition is zero. The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Chaumiere shares the power to dispose or direct the disposition is 7,248,227.

Inverlochy

The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Inverlochy has the sole power to vote or direct the vote is zero. The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Inverlochy shares the power to vote or direct the vote is 4,701,445. The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Inverlochy has the sole power to dispose or direct the disposition is zero. The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Inverlochy shares the power to dispose or direct the disposition is zero. The number of shares of Common Stock as to which Inverlochy shares the power to dispose or direct the disposition is 4,701,445.

(e) On December 20, 2006, Sigma Tau International, Sigma Tau and Defiante ceased to be the beneficial owner of more than five percent of the Common Stock.

Item 7. Material to be Filed as Exhibits.

Item 7 of the Schedule 13Ds are hereby amended to add the following:

EXHIBIT 15– Joint Filing Agreement dated December 21, 2006 by and between the Reporting Persons (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 7 to the Schedule 13Ds).

EXHIBIT 16 – Power of Attorney dated December 21, 2006 by Inverlochy (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 8 to the Schedule 13Ds).

EXHIBIT 17 – Power of Attorney dated April 15, 2005 by Chaumiere – Consultadoria & Servicos SDC Unipessoal LDA (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 2 to the Schedule 13Ds).

EXHIBIT 18 – Power of Attorney dated April 8, 2003 by and between Claudio Cavazza, Paolo Cavazza, Sigma-Tau International S.A., Sigma-Tau Finanziaria SpA, Defiante Farmaceutica L.D.A. and Aptafin S.p.A. (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 1 of Form 4, filed with the SEC on May 9, 2003, relating to the shares of Common Stock)

<u>Signatures</u>

After reasonable inquiry and to the best of my knowledge and belief, I certify that the information set forth in this statement with respect to Claudio Cavazza is true, complete and correct.

Dated: December 4, 2007

CLAUDIO CAVAZZA

By: /s/ Antonio Nicolai

Antonio Nicolai, Attorney-in-fact for Claudio Cavazza

After reasonable inquiry and to the best of my knowledge and belief, I certify that the information set forth in this statement with respect to Paolo Cavazza is true, complete and correct.

Dated: December 4, 2007

PAOLO CAVAZZA

By: /s/ Antonio Nicolai Antonio Nicolai, Attorney-in-fact for Paolo Cavazza

After reasonable inquiry and to the best of my knowledge and belief, I certify that the information set forth in this statement with respect to Sigma-Tau Finanziaria SpA is true, complete and correct.

Dated: December 4, 2007

SIGMA-TAU FINANZIARIA SPA

By: /s/ Antonio Nicolai Antonio Nicolai, Attorney-in-fact for Sigma-Tau Finanziari SpA

After reasonable inquiry and to the best of my knowledge and belief, I certify that the information set forth in this statement with respect to Sigma-Tau International S.A. is true, complete and correct.

Dated: December 4, 2007

SIGMA-TAU INTERNATIONAL S.A.

By: /s/ Antonio Nicolai

Antonio Nicolai, Attorney-in-fact for Sigma-Tau International S.A. After reasonable inquiry and to the best of my knowledge and belief, I certify that the information set forth in this statement with respect to Defiante Farmaceutica L.D.A. is true, complete and correct.

Dated: December 4, 2007

DEFIANTE FARMACEUTICA L.D.A.

By: /s/ Antonio Nicolai

Antonio Nicolai, Attorney-in-fact for Defiante Farmaceutica L.D.A.

After reasonable inquiry and to the best of my knowledge and belief, I certify that the information set forth in this statement with respect to Aptafin S.p.A. is true, complete and correct.

Dated: December 4, 2007

APTAFIN S.P.A.

By: /s/ Antonio Nicolai Antonio Nicolai, Attorney-in-fact for Aptafin S.p.A.

After reasonable inquiry and to the best of my knowledge and belief, I certify that the information set forth in this statement with respect to Chaumiere - Consultadoria & Servicos SDC Unipessoal LDA is true, complete and correct.

Dated: December 4, 2007

CHAUMIERE - CONSULTADORIA & SERVICOS SDC UNIPESSOAL LDA

By: /s/ Antonio Nicolai

Antonio Nicolai, Attorney-in-fact for Chaumiere -Consultadoria & Servicos SDC Unipessoal LDA After reasonable inquiry and to the best of my knowledge and belief, I certify that the information set forth in this statement with respect to Inverlochy Consultadoria & Servicos L.D.A. is true, complete and correct.

Dated: December 4, 2007

INVERLOCHY CONSULTADORIA & SERVICOS L.D.A.

By: /s/ Antonio Nicolai Antonio Nicolai, Attorney-in-fact for Inverlochy Consultadoria & Servicos L.D.A.

The original statement shall be signed by each person on whose behalf the statement is filed or his authorized representative. If the statement is signed on behalf of a person by his authorized representative (other than an executive officer or general partner of the filing person), evidence of the representative's authority to sign on behalf of such person shall be filed with the statement, *provided*, *however*, that a power of attorney for this purpose which is already on file with the Commission may be incorporated by reference. The name of any title of each person who signs the statement shall be typed or printed beneath his signature.

Attention: Intentional misstatements or omissions of fact constitute Federal criminal violations (see 18 U.S.C. 1001).

EXECUTIVE OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS

<u>Sigma Tau Finanziaria SpA</u>

NAME	ADDRESS	<u>TITL</u> E	<u>CITIZENSHIP</u>
Claudio Cavazza	via Pontina Km. 30,400, 00040 Pomezia (Rome) Italy	President	Italian
Ugo Di Francesco	via Sudafrica,20, 00144 Rome Italy-	Vice President and Chief Executive Officer	Italian
Antonio Nicolai	via Sudafrica,20, 00144 Rome Italy	Managing Director	Italian
Mauro Bove	via Sudafrica,20, 00144 Rome Italy	Managing Director	Italian
Stefano Marino	via Pontina Km. 30,400 00040 Pomezia (Rome) Italy	Managing Director	Italian
Trevor M. Jones CBA	Woodhyrst House 18 Friths Drive REIGATE Surrey Great Britain	Director	British
Emilio Platè	via Pontina Km. 30,400 00040 Pomezia (Rome) Italy	Director	Italian
Mario Artali	via Sudafrica,20, 00144 Rome Italy	Director	Italian
Enrico Cavazza	via Pontina Km. 30,400 00040 Pomezia (Rome) Italy	Director	Italian
Marco Cerrina Feroni	Piazza Paolo Ferrari 10 20121 Milano, Italy	Director	Italian

EXECUTIVE OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS

Sigma-Tau International S.A.

NAME	ADDRESS	TITLE	<u>CITIZENSHIP</u>
Ugo Di Francesco	via Sudafrica,20, 00144 Rome Italy-	President	Italian
Jonathan Lepage	Bd. Du Prince Henri 19-21 L-1724 Luxembourg	Director	Belgian
Luca Checchinato	Bd. Du Prince Henri 19-21 L-1724 Luxembourg	Director	Italian
Antonio Nicolai	via Sudafrica,20, 00144 Rome Italy	Director	Italian
Mauro Bove	via Sudafrica,20, 00144Rome Italy	Director	Italian
Gustave Stoffel	18 Avenue De La Porte Neuve L-2227 Luxembourg	Director	Luxembourg
Dominique Audia	Bd. Du Prince Henri 19-21 L-1724 Luxembourg	Director	French

EXECUTIVE OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS

Defiante Farmaceutica L.D.A.

NAME	ADDRESS	TITLE	<u>CITIZENSHIP</u>
Antonio Nicolai	via Sudafrica,20, 00144 Rome Italy	Director	Italian
Raffaele Sanguigni	Via Pontina Km. 30.400 – 00040 Pomezia (Rome) Italy	Director	Italian
Paulo Alexandre da Mota Viegas	Rua dos Tanoeiros, 12º - 2º e 3º - Funchal - Madeira - Portugal 9000	Director	Portuguese
Pedro Moreira da Cruz Quintas	Rua dos Ferreiros, 260 - Funchal - Madeira - ortugal 9000-082	Director	Portuguese
Carla Emanuel Arruda Jardim Fernandes	Rua dos Ferreiros, 260 - Funchal - Madeira - Portugal 9000-082	Director	Portuguese

EXECUTIVE OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS

<u>Aptafin S.p.A.</u>

NAME	ADDRESS	TITLE	<u>CITIZENSHIP</u>
Cristina Cavazza	Viale Shakespeare, 47 00144 Rome Italy	President	Italian
Maurizio Terenzi	via Sudafrica,20, 00144 Rome Italy-	Managing Director	Italian
Antonio Nicolai	via Sudafrica,20, 00144 Rome Italy-	Director	Italian
Emanuela Cavazza	Viale Shakespeare 47 00144 Rome Italy-	Director	Italian

EXECUTIVE OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS

Inverlochy Consultadoria & Servicos L.D.A.

NAME	ADDRESS	TITLE	<u>CITIZENSHIP</u>
Roberto Carlos de Castro Abreu	Avenida da República, 32, 4.º Esquerdo, 1050-193 Lisboa, Portugal	Director	Portuguese
João Josè de Freitas Rodrigues	Avenida da República, 32, 4.º Esquerdo, 1050-193 Lisboa, Portugal	Director	Portuguese

EXECUTIVE OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS

Chaumiere - Consultadoria & Servicos SDC Unipessoal LDA

NAME	ADDRESS	TITLE	<u>CITIZENSHIP</u>
Roberto Carlos de Castro Abreu	Avenida da República, 32, 4.º Esquerdo, 1050-193 Lisboa, Portugal	Director	Portuguese
João Josè de Freitas Rodrigues	Avenida da República, 32, 4.º Esquerdo, 1050-193 Lisboa, Portugal	Director	Portuguese